

## **Relevant length scales and time scales in shear flow turbulence**

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**Abstract.** Shear flow turbulence has been the subject of fundamental research due to its ubiquitous presence in engineering and natural flows. In this study, we take a fresh approach using dimensional arguments tempered by physical reasoning to gain further insights on its phenomenology. Beginning with the four basic quantities: turbulent kinetic energy  $k$ , dissipation rate  $\varepsilon$ , kinematic viscosity  $\nu$ , and mean shear  $S$ , we construct six length scales and two time scales that are most relevant to this classical problem and discuss their implications on phenomenology. High-resolution DNS data of turbulent channel flow and homogeneous shear flow are used to highlight important transitions in the flow dynamics and provide a framework to explain the energy cascade process.

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